

# Wyoming Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) 2011 Surveillance Report



Wyoming Department of Health  
Public Health Division

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## Introduction

The Wyoming Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a surveillance program conducted in collaboration between the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Wyoming Department of Health. Wyoming PRAMS is an ongoing population-based survey that collects data on select maternal experiences and behaviors that occur before, during and shortly after pregnancy. The data gathered through the surveys are used to inform, develop, and evaluate maternal and infant health programs and policies in Wyoming. Additionally, the data is used to track Wyoming's progress toward national and state-specific pregnancy-related health objectives. Wyoming was awarded the PRAMS grant in 2006 and began collecting data in 2007.

PRAMS survey participants are sampled from a frame of eligible birth certificates which includes all live-born infants born to Wyoming-resident women, for whom a birth certificate is available. Wyoming PRAMS sampled by maternal race and infant birth weight in 2011 to ensure adequate representation of racial minority women and low birth weight infants. Sampled women are first contacted to complete the survey by mail. If no response is received, attempts are made to reach the women by phone to complete the survey.

Final results are weighted to represent the cohort of Wyoming resident women who delivered a live birth infant in 2011. Caution is advised when interpreting and generalizing results to all pregnancies as only those with a live birth were included in the survey. This excludes women that had a pregnancy end in fetal death, abortion, or miscarriage.

This report contains results by question from the 2011 Wyoming PRAMS survey. Demographic characteristics of the mothers who completed the surveys and results to each question with their 95% confidence intervals and are presented. The weighted response rate for 2011 was 71%.

For more information about Wyoming PRAMS please visit:

<http://www.health.wyo.gov/familyhealth/mchepi/prams.html>

## Maternal Characteristics of Wyoming PRAMS respondents, 2011

Characteristic	Sample n	Weighted Size	Weighted %*	SE**
<b>Age</b>				
<20 years	60	523	7.2	1.2
20-24	190	2034	28.1	2.0
25-34	379	4071	56.3	2.2
35+	56	610	1.2	1.2
<b>Mother's Race</b>				
White	499	5995	91.2	1.1
American Indian	103	238	3.6	0.1
Black	1	19	0.3	0.3
Asian Pacific Islander	7	68	1.0	0.5
Other	21	256	3.9	1.0
<b>Hispanic Ethnicity</b>				
No	608	6370	88.3	1.5
Yes	74	846	11.7	1.5
<b>Maternal Education</b>				
<High School	93	752	10.7	1.4
High School	149	1627	23.1	2.0
>High School	431	4677	66.3	2.2
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married	419	4873	67.3	2.1
Not Married	266	2364	32.7	2.1
<b>Income</b>				
\$14,999 or less	203	1758	24.9	1.9
\$15,000-\$24,999	76	902	12.8	1.5
\$25,000-\$49,999	136	1545	21.9	1.9
\$50,000 or more	251	2858	40.5	2.2
<b>Enrolled in WIC</b>				
No	435	4922	68.1	1.3
Yes	249	2311	32.0	1.3
<b>Enrolled in Medicaid</b>				
No	362	4214	58.2	2.2
Yes	322	3021	41.8	2.2

\*Does not include missing proportions

\*\*Standard Error

## Maternal Characteristics of Wyoming PRAMS respondents, 2011

Table 1: From survey question 1, Prevalence of things done during the 12 months before pregnancy (pre-conception readiness), 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Behaviors in 12 months prior to pregnancy (% yes)			
Dieting to lose weight	2405	33.2	29.2 - 37.5
Exercising 3+ days a week	3552	49.4	45.0 - 53.8
Taking prescription medications other than birth control	1687	23.3	19.8 -27.2
Visited a health care worker to be screened for diabetes	495	6.8	4.9 - 9.4
Visited a health care worker to be screened for high blood pressure	409	5.7	4.0 - 8.0
Visited health care worker to be screened for depression or anxiety	915	12.7	10.0 -16.0
Spoke with health care provider about family medical history	1770	24.5	20.9 - 28.5
Had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	3968	54.9	50.5 - 59.2

Table 2: From survey question 2, Prevalence of insurance types prior to pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Source of insurance before pregnancy (all that apply)			
Insurance from job (mother, partner or parents)	3985	55.1	50.7 - 59.4
Health insurance that you or someone else paid	388	5.4	3.7 - 7.7
Medicaid	581	8.0	6.0 - 10.6
Tricare or other military health care	268	3.7	2.4 - 5.8
Other	126	1.7	0.9 - 3.2
No health insurance	2077	28.7	24.9 - 32.9

Table 3: From survey question 3, Prevalence of daily multivitamin use in the month prior to pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Prenatal vitamin use				
	Never	3584	49.5	45.2 - 53.9
	1-3 Times per week	626	8.7	6.5 - 11.4
	4-6 Times per week	422	5.8	4.1 - 8.2
	Everyday	2605	36.0	31.9 - 40.3

Table 4: From survey questions 4-5, Maternal Body Mass Index (BMI) immediately prior to pregnancy (derived from maternal report of height and weight), 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Maternal BMI, pre-pregnancy				
	Underweight (<18.5)	880	12.7	9.9 - 16.1
	Normal (18.5-24.9)	3587	51.7	47.2 - 56.1
	Overweight (25.0-29.9)	990	14.3	11.4 - 17.7
	Obese (≥30)	1484	21.4	18.0 - 25.2

Table 5: From survey questions 7, Prevalence of Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Told by health care worker before pregnancy that had Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes				
	No	6995	96.9	94.9 - 98.1
	Yes	227	3.1	1.9 - 5.1

Table 6: From survey question 8, Prevalence of health problems prior to pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question	Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Health condition (% yes)			
Asthma	574	8.0	5.9 - 10.7
High blood pressure (hypertension)	152	2.1	1.2 - 3.9
Anemia	507	7.1	5.1 - 9.7
Heart problems	75	1.1	0.5 - 2.3
Epilepsy	59	0.8	0.3 - 2.1
Thyroid problems	449	6.3	4.4 - 8.8
	903	12.6	9.9 - 15.8
Anxiety	779	10.9	8.4 - 13.9

Table 7: From survey questions 9-11, Prevalence of previous low birth weight and previous preterm births among multiparous mothers, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question	Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Birth History			
Previous live births			
No	2820	39.3	35.1 - 43.7
Yes	4352	60.7	56.3 - 64.9
Previous normal birth weight (among multiparas)			
No	525	12.3	9.0 - 16.5
Yes	3753	87.7	83.5 - 91.0
Previous preterm birth (among multiparas)			
No	3745	87.3	83.2 - 90.5
Yes	546	12.7	9.5 - 16.9

Table 8: From survey question 12, Feelings about becoming pregnant prior to this pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question	Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Pregnancy feelings			
Wanted sooner	1171	16.6	13.6 - 20.1
Wanted later	1845	26.1	22.4 - 30.2
Wanted right then	3341	47.3	42.9 - 51.8
Wanted never	703	10.0	7.6 - 13.0

Table 9: From survey question 13, Proportion of women trying to become pregnant, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Trying to get pregnant				
	No	3389	47.3	42.9 - 51.7
	Yes	3777	52.7	48.3 - 57.1

Table 10: From survey question 14, Prevalence of pre-pregnancy contraception use among women who were not trying to become pregnant, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Used birth control (among unintended)				
	No	1831	54.6	48.2 - 60.9
	Yes	1520	45.4	39.1 - 51.8

Table 11: From survey question 15, Reasons for not using a contraceptive method prior to pregnancy among women not trying to become pregnant, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Reasons for not using birth control (if unintended and no birth control)				
	Didn't mind getting pregnant	907	46.9	38.6 - 61.4
	Didn't think could become pregnant	435	22.4	16.3 - 30.1
	Side effects from birth control	187	9.6	5.7 - 15.8
	Problems acquiring birth control	158	8.1	4.5 - 14.2
	Thought partner was sterile	233	12.0	7.5 - 18.7
	Partner didn't want to use	268	13.8	9.0 - 20.5
	Other	387	20.0	13.9 - 27.7

Table 12: From survey question 16, Weeks pregnant when sure of pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Weeks pregnant when sure of pregnancy				
	0 to 4	3232	46.5	42.1 - 51.0
	5 to 8	2767	39.8	35.5 - 44.3
	9 to 12	565	8.1	6.1 - 10.8
	13+	389	5.6	3.8 - 8.1

Table 13: From survey question 17, Timing of entry to prenatal care, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Initiated care in 1st trimester				
	No	1166	16.2	13.2 - 19.8
	Yes	5964	83.0	79.4 - 86.1
	No PNC	58	0.8	0.3 - 2.2

Table 14: From survey question 18, Prevalence of women receiving prenatal care as early as wanted, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Received prenatal care as early as wanted				
	No	875	12.2	9.7 - 15.3
	Yes	6280	87.8	84.7 - 90.3

Table 15: From survey question 18, Reasons for not getting prenatal care as early as wanted, 2011 WY PRAMS (check all that apply)

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Reasons for not getting prenatal care as early as wanted				
	Couldn't get appointment	321	37.5	26.4 - 50.0
	Didn't have enough money or insurance	419	45.3	33.8 - 57.4
	No transportation	54	6.1	2.3 - 15.2
	Doctor/health plan wouldn't start earlier	117	13.7	7.2 - 24.4
	Too many other things going on	111	12.8	7.1 - 21.8
	Couldn't take time off work	33	3.7	2.4 - 5.9
	I didn't have Medicaid card	230	25.4	16.3 - 37.3
	No childcare	62	7.1	2.8 - 17.2
	Didn't know I was pregnant	331	37.9	26.8 - 50.4
	Didn't want to disclose pregnancy	120	13.7	7.3 - 24.2
	Didn't want prenatal care	<i>Insufficient data to report</i>		



Table 16: From survey question 20, Sources of payment for prenatal care, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Source of payment for prenatal care (check all that apply)			
Insurance from job (mother, partner or parents)	3981	55.4	51.1 - 59.8
Health insurance that you or someone else paid	175	2.4	1.4 - 4.2
Medicaid	2642	36.8	32.7 - 41.1
Tricare or other military health care	297	4.1	2.7 - 6.4
Other	172	2.4	1.4 - 4.0
No health insurance	533	7.4	5.4 - 10.2

Table 17: From survey question 21, Topics discussed by health care providers during prenatal care visits, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Topics during prenatal care visits (% yes)			
Smoking	4645	64.8	60.4 - 68.9
Breastfeeding	5881	82.0	78.3 - 85.1
Alcohol	4831	67.4	63.1 - 71.4
Seat belt use	3532	49.2	44.8 - 53.6
Safe medications	6465	90.3	87.5 - 92.6
Illegal drugs	3981	55.9	51.5 - 60.2
Birth defects screening	6193	87.0	83.7 - 89.7
Signs of preterm labor	5519	76.9	73.0 - 80.5
What to do if preterm labor	5660	78.9	75.2 - 82.3
HIV testing	4601	65.0	60.6 - 69.1
What to do if feeling depressed	5032	70.2	66.0 - 74.1
Physical abuse by partners (IPV)	2962	41.4	37.2 - 45.8

Table 18: From survey question 2, Prevalence of HIV testing during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Tested for HIV			
Not tested	2371	39.9	35.3 - 44.7
Tested	3569	60.1	55.3 - 64.7

Table 19: From survey question 23, Prevalence of WIC participation during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
WIC during pregnancy				
	No	4923	68.0	63.8 - 72.0
	Yes	2311	32.0	28.0 - 36.2

Table 20: From survey question 24, Prevalence of gestational diabetes during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Health care worker indicated gestational diabetes				
	No	6632	91.9	89.2 - 94.0
	Yes	586	8.1	6.0 - 10.8

Table 21: From survey question 26, Maternal health complications during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>		<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Health complications during pregnancy (% yes)				
	Vaginal bleeding	1162	16.1	13.2 - 19.5
	Kidney/bladder infection	1521	21.1	17.7 - 24.8
	Severe nausea/vomiting	2108	29.1	25.3 - 33.3
	Incompetent cervix	58	0.8	0.3 - 2.1
	Hypertension/preeclampsia/toxemia	892	12.3	9.8 - 15.5
	Placental problems	261	3.6	2.4 - 5.4
	Preterm labor	1517	21.0	17.7 - 24.7
	PROM	274	3.8	2.8 - 5.2
	Blood transfusion	107	1.5	0.8 - 2.9
	Car accident	44	0.6	0.2 - 2.0

Table 22: From survey question 26-30, Prevalence of maternal tobacco use prior to, during, and after pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Tobacco use in past 2 years	No	4806	66.9	62.7 - 70.9
	Yes	2375	33.1	29.1 - 37.3
Tobacco use 3 months prior to pregnancy	No	5056	70.4	66.3 - 74.3
	Yes	2125	29.6	25.8 - 33.7
Tobacco use during last 3 months of pregnancy	No	6051	84.3	80.8 - 87.3
	Yes	1126	15.7	12.7 - 19.2
Tobacco use now	No	5721	79.7	75.9 - 83.0
	Yes	1462	20.3	17.0 - 24.1
Changes in tobacco use during pregnancy	Non smoker	5040	70.2	66.1 - 74.1
	Smoker quit	1011	14.1	11.4 - 17.4
	Smoker reduced	738	10.3	7.9 - 13.3
	Smoker same/more	373	5.2	3.5 - 7.6
	Non-smoker resumed	<i>Insufficient data to report</i>		
Smoking inside home	No smoking in home	7033	97.6	95.9 - 98.6
	Smoking in some rooms	151	2.1	1.2 - 3.8
	Smoking anywhere in home	23	0.3	0.1 - 1.2

Table 23: From survey questions 31-33, Prevalence of maternal alcohol consumption and binge drinking prior to and during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Alcohol use in past 2 years	No	2215	30.8	26.8 - 35.0
	Yes	4982	69.2	65.0 - 73.2
Alcohol use 3 months prior to pregnancy	No	2975	41.5	37.2 - 45.9
	Yes	4202	58.5	54.1 - 62.8
Alcohol binging during 3 months prior to pregnancy (among those that drank)	No	2193	52.0	46.3 - 57.7
	Yes	2025	48.0	42.3 - 53.7
Alcohol use during last 3 months of pregnancy	No	6768	94.5	92.1 - 96.2
	Yes	369	5.5	3.8 - 7.9
Alcohol binging during last 3 months of pregnancy (among those that drank)	No	367	89.2	72.5 - 96.3
	Yes	45	10.8	3.7 - 24.5
Change in alcohol during pregnancy	Non drinker	2972	41.6	37.3 - 46.0
	Drinker quit	3777	52.9	48.4 - 57.2
	Drinker reduced	190	2.7	1.6 - 4.5
	Drinker same/more	204	2.9	1.7 - 4.8
	Non-drinker began	<i>Insufficient data to report</i>		

Table 24: From survey question 34, Prevalence of stressful life events during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Maternal stressors in 12 months before baby was born (% yes)			
Family member sick	1461	20.3	17.0 - 24.0
Separation/divorce	544	7.6	5.6 - 10.2
Moved to new address	2687	37.4	33.2 - 41.7
Homeless	113	1.6	0.9 - 2.9
Partner lost job	919	12.9	10.2 - 16.1
Mother lost job	496	6.9	5.0 - 9.5
Argued with partner more	1418	19.8	16.5 - 23.5
Partner said didn't want pregnancy	663	9.3	7.0 - 12.2
Had bills couldn't pay	1417	19.9	16.6 - 23.6
In a physical fight	162	2.3	1.3 - 3.9
Partner went to jail	317	4.4	3.0 - 6.5
Someone close had problem with drinking/drugs	1064	14.8	12.0 - 18.2
Someone close died	1269	17.7	14.5 - 21.3
Number of stressors (grouped)			
None	2062	28.6	24.8 - 32.8
1 to 2	3269	45.4	41.0 - 49.8
3 to 5	1486	20.6	17.3 - 24.4
6 to 18	388	5.4	3.7 - 7.8

Table 25: From survey questions 35-36, Prevalence of intimate partner violence prior to and during pregnancy, 2011 WY PRAMS (among women 18 and older)

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Intimate partner violence, before pregnancy			
No	6895	97.3	95.5 - 98.4
Yes	189	2.7	1.6 - 4.5
Intimate partner violence, after pregnancy			
No	6936	97.9	96.2 - 98.8
Yes	149	2.1	1.2 - 3.8

Table 26: From survey question 41, Prevalence of delivery payment sources, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Delivery payment source (all that apply)			
Insurance from job (mother, partner or parents)	3882	53.6	49.3 - 58.0
Health insurance that you or someone else paid	273	3.8	2.4 - 5.9
Medicaid	3021	41.8	37.5 - 46.1
Tricare or other military health care	278	3.8	2.4 - 6.0
Other	137	1.9	1.0 - 3.5
No health insurance	344	4.8	3.2 - 7.0

Table 27: From survey questions 42-43, Infant stay in the neonatal intensive care unit (NICU) and length of infant hospital stay at birth, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Baby ever in NICU			
No	6576	91.3	88.8 - 93.2
Yes	630	8.7	6.8 - 11.2
Baby stay in hospital			
Not born in hospital	128	1.8	0.2, 1.1
< 1 day	709	9.9	9.0, 12.2
1 to 2 days	4520	63.1	59.8, 64.9
3 to 5 days	1422	19.9	17.7, 21.9
6-14 days	124	1.7	3.0, 4.8
14+ days	256	3.6	2.5, 4.0

Table 28: From survey questions 44-45, Infant alive now, infant living with mother, 2011 PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Infant alive now?			
No	56	0.8	0.4 - 1.7
Yes	7135	99.2	98.3 - 99.6
Infant living with mother			
No	24	0.3	0.1 - 1.5
Yes	7099	99.7	98.5 - 99.9

Table 29: From survey questions 46-49, Prevalence of ever breastfeeding, any breastfeeding at 4-week and 8-week postpartum, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Breastfeeding (ever)	No	678	9.5	7.2 - 12.5
	Yes	6429	90.5	87.5 - 98.8
Duration of breastfeeding (to at least 4 weeks among women that ever breastfed)	No	1391	19.6	16.3 - 23.4
	Yes	5696	80.4	76.6 - 83.7
Duration of breastfeeding (to at least 8 weeks among women that ever breastfed)	No	2134	30.1	26.2 - 34.3
	Yes	4953	69.9	35.7 - 73.8
Infant age at introduction to other food/drink	<1 week	<i>Insufficient data to report</i>		
	1-4 weeks	139	2.0	1.0 - 3.8
	5-8 weeks	203	2.9	1.7 - 4.8
	9-12 weeks	704	9.9	7.6 - 15.0
	13+ weeks	2073	29.3	25.4 - 33.5
	only breast milk	3960	55.9	51.5 - 60.3

Table 30: From survey question 50, Prevalence of infant sleep position, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Sleep position	Side	826	11.6	9.0 - 14.9
	Back	5863	82.5	78.9 - 85.7
	Stomach	347	4.9	3.3 - 7.2
	More than one position	67	1.0	0.3 - 3.2

Table 31: From survey question 51, Proportion of infants seen by a health care provider (HCP) within a week after leaving hospital, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Baby seen by HCP within week after leaving hospital			
No	441	6.2	4.4 - 8.8
Yes	6653	93.8	91.2 - 95.6

Table 32: From survey questions 52-53, Prevalence of contraception use post-partum and reasons for not using a contraception method, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Current birth control use			
Not currently using	891	12.4	9.8 - 15.7
Currently using	6274	87.6	84.3 - 90.2
If no current birth control, why not (all that apply)			
Not having sex	192	20.2	12.2 - 31.6
Want to get pregnant	118	12.5	6.5 - 22.7
Don't want to use	384	40.6	29.4 - 52.9
Partner doesn't want to use	115	12.2	6.3 - 22.5
Don't think can get pregnant	79	8.3	3.6 - 18.1
Can't pay	52	5.5	1.9 - 14.9
Pregnant now	26	2.8	0.7 - 10.6
Other	287	30.4	20.5 - 42.5



Table 33: From survey questions 54, Prevalence of maternal postpartum depressive symptoms, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Postpartum depressive symptoms				
Down, depressed, sad				
	Rarely/Never	4204	58.6	54.2 - 62.9
	Sometimes	2156	30.1	26.2 - 34.2
	Often/Always	812	11.3	8.8 - 14.4
Hopeless				
	Rarely/Never	6036	84.2	80.7 - 87.1
	Sometimes	820	11.4	8.9 - 14.6
	Often/Always	313	4.4	2.9 - 6.5
Slowed down				
	Rarely/Never	3185	44.5	40.2 - 49.0
	Sometimes	2567	35.9	31.8 - 40.2
	Often/Always	1399	19.6	16.3 - 23.3
Depressive symptoms*				
	No	6425	88.8	85.7 - 91.3
	Yes	811	11.2	8.7 - 14.3

\*To define postpartum depressive symptoms the CDC ranks the responses to each of the previous three questions. Never-1 Rarely-2 Sometimes-3 Often-4 Always-5, If the sum of the 3 questions is greater than or equal to 10, the woman is categorized as having depressive symptoms.

Table 34: From survey question 55, Prevalence of infant safety practices, 2011 WY PRAMS

Question		Weighted n	Weighted %	95% CI
Safety practices				
Infant brought home in car seat				
	No	52	0.7	0.3 - 2.0
	Yes	7031	99.3	98.0 - 99.7
Always/almost always rides in car seat				
	No	<i>Insufficient data to report</i>		
	Yes	7126	100.0	.
Home has working smoke alarm				
	No	482	6.8	4.9 - 9.3
	Yes	6627	93.2	90.7 - 95.1
Loaded firearms in house				
	No	6104	86.3	82.9 - 89.0
	Yes	973	13.7	11.0 - 17.1

Table 35: From survey question 56-57, Prevalence of out-of-state births and reasons for out-of-state births, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Delivered outside of Wyoming			
No	6624	91.6	89.1 - 93.6
Yes	610	8.4	6.4 - 10.9
Reason for delivering out-of-state (check all that apply)			
Medical staff better	293	47.8	34.5 - 61.5
Medical facilities better	218	35.7	23.5 - 50.1
Personal doctor out-of-state	309	50.4	37.1 - 63.7
Closer distance	78	12.7	5.4 - 27.2
Level III NICU	136	22.4	15.3 - 31.6
Transported due to complications	139	22.8	15.6 - 31.9
Other	191	31.2	19.8 - 45.4

Table 36: From survey question 58, Total household income, 2011 WY PRAMS

<b>Question</b>	<b>Weighted n</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>95% CI</b>
Total household income 12 months before baby was born			
Less than \$10,000	1172	16.6	13.6 - 20.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	587	8.3	6.2 - 11.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	444	6.3	4.4 - 8.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	458	6.5	4.6 - 9.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	650	9.2	6.9 - 12.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	896	12.7	10.0 - 16.0
\$50,000 or more	2858	40.5	36.2 - 44.9